Knight's Landing News.

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THE
KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

S. W. RAVELEY,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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New Corner Cigar Store!

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POETRY.

Sit Down, Sad Soul.

Sit down, sad soul, and count
The moments flying:
Come—tell the sweet amount
That's lost by sighing!
How many smiles?—a score?
Then laugh, and count no more
For day is dying.

Lie down, sad soul, and sleep,
And no more measure
The flight of Time, nor weep
The loss of leisure:
But here, by this lone stream,
Lie down with us and dream
Of starry treasure!

We dream: do thou the same:
We love—forever;
We laugh: yet few we shame—
The gentle, never.
Stay, then, till Sorrow dies:
Then—hope and happy skies
Are thine forever!

Customs of the Japanese.

A letter from Japan gives some particulars of the manners and customs of that peculiar people. In some respects they soem to be more virtuous than people boasting of a higher civilization. Malversation by a functionary, embezzlement of public funds, extortion, bribery of officials, coining of false money, murder and robbery, are punished with death, and not only of the guilty person, but of his father, children, and even all of his male relatives, who are executed at the same moment, however distant they may be from one another. The system, which is repungent to European notions, and to sound principles of justice, appears to be adopted by the Japanese from that belief that crime is owing to bad education.—The modes of punishment adopted in Japan are of different sorts, but all are horrible. The principal is crucifixion, and is reserved for traitors, murderers and incendiaries. The culprit is fastened on the cross, head downwards, and is left to die, unless he obtains the favor of a dispatch by stabs from a poignard. For parricide and adultery, culprits are plunged into boiling oil. Petty robberies and insults, calumny and fraud, even at play, and false testimony before magistrates are punished alike by hanging or beheading. If the offenders be gentlemen or soldiers, their bowels are opened—they have even the privilege of performing it themselves. Pecuniary fines are almost unknown. The coporal punishment of the whip and bastinado are reserved for slaves and servants, and are inflicted by their masters, not by public executioners.

The Japanese consider corporal punishment so degrading that mothers never strike their offspring. Although the climate is enervating, yet children are brought up hardily. They are made to bear hunger, thirst, pain, cold, excessive labor, and the rigor of the seasons. Horror of falsehood and fraud, and love of modesty, justice and virtue are dilligently inculcated. One of the results of this system of education is to inspire the Japanese with a passion for books, which causes surprise in European visitors.—The bookselling trade in Japan is subjected to no restrictions, and there are everywhere, even in towns of small population, numerous book shops. A great part of the literature of the Japanese is Chinese: and their knowledge of arts and agriculture is derived from the same people. And yet the Japanse despise the Chinese; they do so because at their early age they have been taught that the Chinese are not soldiers; that in ancient times a Japanese army defeated an immense Chinese army in the Corea; and that Coxinga himself, who was the scourge of the sea and the terror of the Chinese Empire, was a Japanese—as were also the greater part of his companions.

ADVICE TO MARRIED PERSONS.—From a recent English journal we select the following suggestions, which are entirely too good to be lost. Much good may be accomplished by following them:

To speak or write disparagingly of husband or wife, is not only criminal, but contemptible. People of good sense always despise the man or woman who is guilty of it. Married persons should keep all their difficulties, if they have any, to themselves. In fact, if they desire to secure harmony and peace, all the occurrences of the domestic sanctuary should be kept secret, unless in regard to different subjects. Even in relation to father and mother, brother and sister, this rule should extend. The conduct and conversation of husband and wife should not be communicated by the one or the other, to relatives or friends, fault-finding or censorious purposes. It is never safe nor prudent to do so. Scandal flies on the winds. How can a husband trust in a wife, or a wife in a husband, if everything said or done is tattled to relatives, or so called confidential friends? Such conduct will jar, if not break the chords of love.

PHILOSOPHY IN THE WET.—U. B. Darned says he overheard the following "rail-fence soliloquy" the other evening during the rain, from an individual who seemed "tightually slight."

"Sing'ler a feller can't go out to hev a little rec'ration 'thout it must rain; just as if it hadn't rained ever since New Year's Day, last August. Well let 'er rain, I don't keer—I'm havin' a extra hollerday—I mean to have a extra hollerday (hic) hollerday every day this year—'cept Sundays—them days—them's meetin' days—I shan't keep—I'll get drunk all them days. Lem me see—I'll hev two hundred Fourth o' July's and a hundred and forty New Year's, and about two hundred and ten Christmases—Thanksgiving's— yes, I'll hev them twice a week all the time, all the time—wonder if them's all the days in a year—if there's any over I'll hev some more Thanksgivin's. Guess I'll take 'utin'. Hallo, what's that? Shootin' cannorns, eh?—(Here a clap of thunder 'yanked' things generally.) Shootin' for some hollerday—thanksgivin', I 'spect. Hoope-ee! Got a cannorn here myself; I'll just load 'er and shute a saloote. Hooray!" Here Tighty tried to load the small end of a wagon-tongue, with his jug, using big-foot for a rammer. Presently jug smashed, and he desisted. "Hullo, ball busted, and powder wet—can't shute—never mind—come up't the bar and take a drink—'t'zall rite boys!" And he got up to the frame where customers hitch their horses, and ordered "a fly with a lemonade in it." The last we saw of him he was tugging at one of the pegs of the rack, trying to pull the cork out. There was nothing out of the way in this, for the last words we heard him articulate were, "'T'zall (hic) rite boys."

A DISTINGUISHED REGIMENT.—Among the Austrian prisoners at Paris, at this moment, is one that belongs to a regiment which claims a singular privilege, that of encamping for three days, whenever they pass through Vienna, in the court of the Emperor, and of receiving the most regal entertainment. The Colonel, upon his arrival, is allowed by law to pass to the Emperor's chamber without question, no one being permitted to stop him. He knocks thrice, and demands orders of his Majesty, when the Emperor invites him and his to remain three days, regaling at his expense in the palace, assigns the Colonel a room next his door, and a guard and lords in waiting attend him the same as the sovereign. The origin of the custom is this: In 1683, Leopold the First was suddenly waited upon by sixteen barons, with a charter, which they were upon the point of forcing him to sign, having, as they thought, secured the absence of all the troops from Vienna, when suddenly a Colonel, who received information from a secret source, it was never discovered whence, knocked at the door thrice, and to the great joy of the Emperor demanded his Majesty's orders for his regiment, which were, that the sixteen barons should be at once beheaded.

WE have seldom met with a more striking instance of presence of mind under the most awful circumstances, than the following:

A man in Tennessee having become a heavy burden to his friends, by reason of his inordinate appetite for whisky—they resolved, at last, to apply a severe and final test, with the faint hope of scaring him into sobriety.

Finding him one evening lying under the fence, oblivious of all terrestrial things, they conveyed him into the house, arrayed him in the habiliments of the grave, and placed him in a coffin which they deposited in the midst of the village church yard, leaving him for the night. On regaining his consciousness towards day he raised himself to a sitting posture and took a survey of his situation, and finding himself surrounded by grave-stones and other emblems of death, gravely concluded that it was all right—that he had died and been buried—all regular—and that the last day had arrived. With another glance at his surroundings, he quietly remarked, "Well, I'm the fust one that's *riz* or, else I'm mightily *belated*.

ANOTHER KIND OF CAT.—A gentleman doing business on Main street, was presented with a beautiful kitten. Yesterday a couple of young ladies, one of them named Julia, happened into the store, and of course kitty, as kittens and babies always do, came in for an immense quantity of endearments and caresses.

"Oh, my! what a sweet, darling little kitty! What is its name?"

"It has not been christened yet."

"Oh, the dear little thing! Do call it Julia, wont you?"

"I should be very happy to do so," said our gallant friend—"*but it ain't that kind of a cat.*"

Kitty was deposited on the floor in a twinkling, and a couple of young ladies were seen looking around for a good place to faint.—*Butte Democrat.*

PLEASANT JOKE FOR JURORS.—A case was tried at Grand Rapids, Michigan, a few years ago. A man who had previously borne a suspicious character, was indicted for stealing a large quantity of pork. He employed a lawyer of considerable reputation to defend him, and although the affair had an ugly look, he was strongly in hopes of getting off clear; but when the testimony on behalf of the prosecution was concluded, his counsel was about to give up the case in despair. But the prisoner was as cool as a cucumber, and confident of acquittal. He insisted upon the defense being proceeded with.

"Have you any evidence to refute this overwhelming testimony?"

"Not a particle."

"Then how the deuce do you expect to get clear?"

"Never you mind, squire; go on with your speech—I shall do well enough."

"I tell you it is nonsense. You acknowledge you stole the pork, and they have proved it on you to the entire satisfaction of every man in court. Now what can I say?"

"Make 'em a good speech, squire, and I'm sure to get off."

"Impossible—there's nothing that can be said."

"I hired you, and intend to pay you; but not a cent shall you have unless you give the jury a good talking to."

Under this inspiration the lawyer made a rambling, incoherent address to the jury, in which everything was discussed except the case under consideration. On concluding, he whispered in the prisoner's ear, "You infernal scoundrel, I ought to be sent to the State Prison myself; and what you expect to gain from this strange proceeding, I cannot conceive."

"I'll tell you," says the prisoner, "when the jury comes in."

After the charge from the Judge, in which the prisoner's criminality was distinctly asserted and maintained, that intelligent part of the "palladium of our rights" retired for consideration, and in a short time came back with a verdict of "not guilty."

"What in thunder does this mean?" inquired the lawyer of his client.

"Oh! I wanted to make a small fuss, to pull the wool over the outsiders, but 'twas a sure thing from the start, for three of the jurymen had some of the pork."

A GREAT NAN.—George Lippard, in his work called the Nazarine, thus speaks of Gen. Jackson: "He was a man! Well I remember the day I waited upon him. He sat there in his arm-chair—I can see him now. We told him of the public distress—the manufactures ruined—the eagles shrouded in crape, which were carried at the head of 20,000 men into Independence Square. He heard us all. We begged him to leave the deposits where they were; to uphold the great bank at Philadelphia. Still he did not say a word. At last one of our members more firey than the rest, intimated that if the bank was crushed, a rebellion might follow. Then the old man rose—I can see him yet.

"Come," he shouted, in a voice of thunder, as his clenched hand was raised high above his white hair. "Come with bayonets in your hands, instead of your petitions—surround the White House with your legions—I am ready for you! With the people at my back, whom your gold can neither awe nor buy, I will swing you up around the Capitol—each one of you on a gibbet as high as Haman's."

"When I think," says the author, "of that one man standing there at Washington battling against all the powers of bank and panic combined; betrayed by those in whom he trusted—assailed by all that the snake of malice could hiss or the fiend of falsehood howl—when I think of that one man placing his back against the rock, and folding his arms for the blow, while he uttered the vow, 'I will not swerve one inch from the course I have taken,' I must confess that the records of Rome, nay, the proudest day of Cromwell or Napoleon, cannot furnish an instance of a will like that of Andrew Jackson when he placed life, soul and fame on the hazzard of a die for the people's welfare."

A REMINISCENCE.—A writer of Court recollections for an Indiana paper mentions a curious incident within his own experience. Happening to stroll in the U. S. Court room at Baltimore in 1812, he found a venerable Judge on the bench, a lawyer addressing the court, and another taking notes of his speech. These three and the marshal composed every person in the room but myself. They were all strangers. I asked the marshal who they were. "The Judge," said he, "is Chief Justice Marshal, the gentleman addressing the Court is Wm. Wirt, and the one taking notes is Roger B. Taney," three of the most distinguished men in the United States; and yet, in a city with fifty thousand souls, they were unable to draw an audience to the court-room

THE following is no bad illustration of the way the world goes:

At a social meeting of the church members, among other things, each member was relating his causes for joy and sorrow, when Mr. —— said:

"In my family of children I have much cause for joy, and also much to distress me. There is my son George, a good, reverend and dutiful boy; but there is my son Bill, he is an audacious scamp. He left his poor grey-headed father many a day ago, and it has been a long time since I have heard of him; and when I last heard of him he was way up the Galeners river, a raftin' saw logs, playin' seven up and horse racin'; but thank the lord, he is *making money* by the trip. Ain't he sister?"

"Yes, he is, and no mistake!"

SHARP PRACTICE.—An Ohio correspondent becomes sponser for the following, which, as a matter of fact, he wishes to put on record:

"W—— is one of the richest men in those parts, and has made his money by driving sharp bargains. His hired man was one day going along with a load of hay, which he overturned upon a cow. The poor thing was smothered to death before they could get her out. Her owner, Jones, called upon Mr. W——, the next day, and demanded payment for the loss of his cow.

"certainly," said Mr. W——, "what do you suppose she was worth?"

"Well, about ten dollars," said Jones.

"And how much did you get for the hide and tallow?"

"Ten dollars and a half, sir."

"Oh, well, then you owe me just fifty cents."

Jones was mystified, and W—— very fierce in his demand, and before Jones could get the thing straight in his mind he forked over the money.

TOIL is the price of sleep and appetite, of health and enjoyment. The very necessity which overcomes our natural sloth is a blessing. The world does not contain a briar or a thorn that divine mercy could have spared. We are happier with the stertility which we can overcome by industry than we could be with the most spontaneous and unclouded profession. The body and mind are improved by the toil that fatigues them; that toil a thousand times rewarded by the pleasure which it bestows. Its enjoyments are peculiar; no wealth can purchase them. They only flow from the exertion which they repay.

METHOD is the very binge of business; it is important, because is subserves the peace and good temper of a family; the want of it not only infringes on necessary duty, but sometimes excludes this duty. The calmness of mind which it produces is another advantage of punctuality; a disorderly man is in a hurry; he has no time to speak to you, because he is going elsewhere; and when he gets there he is too late for his business; or he must hurry away before he finishes it. Punctuality gives weight to character.

ENVY, like cold poison, benumbs and stupefies, and thus, as if conscious of its own importance, it folds its arms in despair, and sits cursing in a corner. When it conquers, it is commonly in the dark; by treachery and undermining, by calumny and detraction. Envy is no less foolish than detestable; it is a vice which they say keeps no holiday, but is always in the wheel, and working upon its own disquiet.

THE celebrated John Foster thus describes a bigot: "He sees religion, not as a sphere, but a line, and it is a line in which he is moving. He is like an African buffalo—sees right forward, but nothing on the right or left. He would not perceive a legion of angels or devils at the distance of ten yards on the one side or the other.

LOPE DE VEGA, in describing an afflicted shepardess weeping by the sea-side, says that the sea joyfully advanced to gather her tears, and that, after having enclosed them in shells, converted them into pearls.

"PA," said a little fellow the other day, "was Job an editor?"

"Why, Sammy?"

"Because the Bible says he had much trouble, and was a man of sorrow all the days of his life."

IT is complained of Shakespeare that he unnecessarily murdered Hamlet. But the Dane has been amply avenged; a great many Hamlets have murdered Shakespeare.

A PREACHER lately said in his sermon, "let women remember while putting on their profuse and expensive attire, how narrow are the gates of Paradise."

AN Irish soldier, who came over with Gen. Moore, being asked if he met much hospitality in Holland, replied:

"Oh yes, too much; I was in the *hospital* almost all the time I was there."

THE

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1860.

Vocal Music.

Whilst "the good people of our Town" are encouraging the Public and Sabbath Schools with commendable zeal and whilst they are pushing on, almost, every other enterprise and improvement of a useful or beneficial nature; that will tend to amelioral the present, and rising generation; they appear to have nearly, if not quite, forgotten that Music is one of the Seven liberal Arts and Sciences, judging from the paucity of the number of "our people" that assist or will assist in conducting services at Church, one might suppose (and very justly too, we think) that a Singing Teacher is a rare commodity" here. We hope and trust that some good Singing Master will visit our town and get up a Singing School. We believe he would be well patronized (at least he ought.)

There is nothing that charms and enchants the mind more than a good Church Choir, assisted by a good Organ; good music animates and stimulates both the preacher and audience, giving life and force to the former; composing the mind and calmly concentrating the thoughts of the latter. A Church without music is not very much unlike a body without a spirit.

--A well without water—
Or rose without *Petals*.

PREACHING. — To-morrow (Sunday) there will be preaching at the School House, by the Rev. Mr. Dunlap. Service to commence at 11 o'clock A. M.— We understand that a marriage ceremony will take place.

NEW STORE.—C. T. Thomas & Co. will open, on Monday next, their new store on Front street, next to the mill, consisting of dry goods, provisions, hardware, etc.

TO FARMERS.—Remember the Knight's Landing Flour-mill will be opened on Wednesday next, the 15th inst. All those having grain to grind will do well to bring it in as early as possible.

VALENTINE BALL.—A ball will be given, on Tuesday evening next, at the house of Spencer Glasscock, about eight miles from this place. A band of music from Marysville has been engaged for the occasion.

COTILLION PARTY.—A cotillion party will be given by Deatherage & Healy, at the Cacheville Hotel, on Wednesday, the 22d of February, (Washington's birthday) a day that ought to be celebrated by all.

DEPARTURE.—Our friend Asa Glascock leaves here to-morrow, for San Francisco, to sail on the steamer of the 20th inst., for the Atlantic States. He does not intend returning. He has our best wishes. We hope that he will change his mind and come amongst us again.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—The Board of Supervisors met at Cacheville, last Monday, and have been in session all week. We are sorry we cannot lay before our readers the proceedings, of the Board and the financial condition of the county; they not having come to hand at the time of our going to press.

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE.—Wm. Campbell, having purchased the livery stable from Crumley & Peyton, at Cacheville, is ever ready to accommodate his friends and the public generally. See advertisement in another column.

RACES.—A race for $1,000 a side will come off at Barney's Race Course, Knight's Landing, on Thursday, March 1st, between Gray Buck and Susan Hawkins. Several other races will be run.

FAVORS.—We are under many obligations to Wells, Fargo & Co.s' messengers for full files of papers; also, the officers of the California Steam Navigation Co.

A MONSTER STEER.—There was on exhibition at the New Hampshire State Fair a monster steer, owned by Nelson Stevens, of Newbury, Vermont, five years of age, girting nine feet, and weighing four thousand pounds. It is a very large framed animal; its bones are long enough and strong enough to sustain six or seven thousand pounds. The animal is in thin flesh, is a small eater, and has not yet obtained his full growth. He is from a native cow, of small size, and a Durham bull middling size. He stands at present about six feet five inches.—His owner thinks that he can easily be made to weigh six thousand pounds.

The Farmer's Discouragements.

In the last few numbers of the NEWS we have referred very minutely to many advantages to be derived from the cultivation of the soil, as a source of wealth, independence and enjoyment; but notwithstanding all the benefits and pleasures to be derived from it, *our farmers have their drawbacks* in the uncertainties of the seasons, etc., etc.

We might portray the pleasantness and desirableness of the profession of the farmer in the most radiant and gorgeous colors, but, yet, it will often be found full of difficulties and discouragements, and especially so to those whose lookout is circumscribed by the present time and scene, there will be many and frequent seasons replete with bareness and disaster, when hope wanes and a feeling of loss and failure, beyond recovery or repair, will fall upon them.

This is true of members of every calling, no doubt, and it may be true, too, that the farmer will rise above despondency—will find new hopes and new cheerfulness more readily than others. So at least we believe, yet, it may not be useless to recite some of the discouragements.

The following article, giving a correct account of these discouragements, we copy from *The Country Gentleman*, a first class agricultural paper, which embraces our views fully on this subject, and we would recommend it to the careful perusal of our readers.

"One difficulty—and it is not a small one—is the lack of sufficient means to carry our plans into successful operation. We very often see openings for improvements—improvements which would tend largely to our advantage—but which we have no means at command to enter into; hence the sight is only discouragement. The product we can arrive at, to speak arithmetically, is so much less than a little larger multiplier would have made it, that it is difficult to be satisfied with our meagre result. We must narrow and compact our plans, or add to our ways and means of carrying them out—the one a discouraging and the other a difficult process, as we will acknowledge.

"A second difficult is to adapt the means at command to the real furtherance of the ends desired. We cannot always readily decide what crop will best succeed on our soil and in our market. What the season will be is beyond human view, and what blights and insects may prevail is generally very uncertain. It is not only true that we cannot, from lack of means, do as well as we know, but that we do not know as well as we ought, the difficulties to be met, and the best means of avoiding as well as encountering them. Our remedy is to observe closely the teachings of experience—other men's experience as well as our own—and let every failure or success give us a lesson for the future. We must watch and study even minute particulars influencing results, and then generalize deductions from the whole mass of observations, in order to make them reliable. Principles in agriculture must have more than mere inferences for their establishment—they must be grounded on a long series of like causes productive of like effects.

"It is a source of loss and discouragement to the farmer that he has so many contingencies to provide for. He wishes, for instance, to plant a field of corn—it depends on the weather when the land will be fit to work and plant, and largely on that time and the subsequent season, whether the crop will prove profitable or not. If the season is bad, he not only loses in the lessening of the crop, but in the decreased amount of labor, which, though paid for, there has been no opportunity to apply. Not only in planting, but in tending, securing, and marketing a crop, there are many contingent sources of loss and vexation. A clear head and a sagacious foresight, may find ample exercise in carrying on the simple operations of a farm, and they are needed, and we believe rewarded as well in the profession of agriculture as in most other pursuits.

"Much can be cone to provide against loss from changes of season, etc. Some soils are fit to work earlier and for a longer time than others—these are friable and well drained soils—we must give that character to all our lands as far as possible. Some farmers have the knack of making the most of rainy days, and the odds and ends of time—we must learn the lesson and practice it. In order to do this, it is often desirable to carry on more than one branch of agriculture—combining grain and fruit raising, stock and wool growing, and the dairy, to a greater or less extent, so as to have a resort for employment and support, should one or more prove unprofitable, as is sometimes the case, and from causes beyond our foresight or control.

"A fourth difficulty is to judge of the prospect of the market—to chose the best time and place to dispose of a crop—and also to forsee what will be most likely to repay attention. But this is becoming less and less difficult—The extent of the demand and supply can be known and calculated upon far more readily than for merly. Railroad facilities for transportation are now such that prices in the great commercial centers need fluctuate but slightly to be felt in every corner of the land. It is only in the more bulky products that this uncertainty most prevails. These must be at extreme prices to bear long transportation—and a local surplus or scarcity only effects a small portion of country; these prices vary greatly with the varying amount produced.

"But the greatest difficulty and discouragement of the farmer, as we just remarked, arises from the disproportion which exists between the amount of land farmed and the means employed in its cultivation. Thorough work is always the most profitable; if not at once, it proves so in the long run. The farmer who runs over a long farm will often complain that his crops are a failure, while he who does thoroughly as far as he does at all, will get better returns from his few acres than the other does from many. We should be on the look out for the many things which a wise enterprise and determination turns so readily to advantage. Difficulties and failures should not dishearten; they should make us but the more earnest to overcome them. Study and push smooth the path to success; and there is no success without deep thought and earnest labor. We are afraid that a great portion of the trials and discouragements which many farmers meet, would meet them in every employment, unless undertaken in a different spirit from that with which they now go on their way."

Arrival of the Overland Mail!

[*By Telegraph to Malloy's Station, eighteen miles north of Springfield, Mo.—thence by Overland Mail to Fresno City thence by Telegraph to Sacramento.*]

From the *Union's* Telegraphic Report.

Fresno, 25 miles beyond Firebaugh's Ferry, February 9, 2 A.M.

The following is your special and exclusive dispatch, with two days later intelligence than that transmitted by the mail which left on the morning of Jan. 5th.

FIVE DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE.

St. Louis, Jan. 20—6. p.m.

The steamship Anglo-Saxon arrived at Portland yesterday, with advices from Queenstown to Jan. 5th.

The late stormy weather in the British Channel has caused much damage to the shipping.

The Congress.

The probability is that the European Congress will not meet at all.

Latest advices favor the idea of the meeting of Congress, but no day is yet fixed.

Napoleon and the Diplomatic Corps.

Napoleon received the Diplomatic Corps on New Year's day.

The Papal Nuncio made an address to his Majesty. The Emperor replied as follows:

"I thank the diplomatic body for their good wishes, and I am especially happy to have the opportunity of remembering the representatives of foreign powers that, since my accession to the throne, I have always professed a profound respect for their recognized rights. Be then assured that the constant aim of my efforts will be to re-establish everywhere confidence and peace."

The speech is generally regarded as satisfactory, and was listened to with attention.

The Pope and Napoleon.

A dispatch from Paris, Jan. 3d, says Duke Grammot positively started to the Holy See; that the pamphlets do not contain the programme of France.

Resignation of Walewski.

Count Walewski resigned as Minister in France of Foreign affairs, and Mr. Mederal has been appointed.

The Moors and Spaniards.

Dec. 30.—The Moors attacked the Spanish encampment, but were defeated, and the Spaniards advanced as far as Gaspellagos. The Moors were forty thousand strong. They lost fifteen hundred men, and the Spanish loss was five hundred.

Three English vessels with contraband goods were brought from Ceuta to Algoa.

Some tribes have withdrawn to the mountains.

Italian Affairs.

Garibaldi has gone to Turin and is probably appointed Commander-in-Chief of the National guards of Sardinia.

The Austrian army being placed upon a peaceable footing, the address to the Pope is not so unanimously signed in the Vienna churches as was anticipated.

An unfriendly feeling prevailed in Vienna against the French.

Two thousand rebels and their leader were made prisoners.

Domestic News—Pike's Peak.

The Pike's Peak Express of Jan. 12th has arrived with $6,000. No news.

Hudson River Accident

Mrs. Field was killed by the Hudson river accident. She was formerly Ann Tuttle, of Brooklyn, New York. Bishop McClosky was slightly injured; Mrs. Thompson, wife of the publisher of the "Bank Note List," has both legs broken; Mrs. Sichiemer of Willett's Head, B. L. Irwin of Fulton, Fillay of Troy, W. J. Cory of New York, are seriously injured, Mrs. Irwin, slightly.

Miscellaneous.

John E. Fry, of the Massachusetts Senate, charged with forgery, has resigned.

Clark B. Cochran, of Albany, is insane on the slavery agitation.

The Manufacturers' Convention met in Connecticut and held two Conventions of equal size. They organized one as Republican and the other of a Democratic complexion.

On wednesday, January 18th, the Louisiana Legislature met. The Governor's Message recommends the State be prepared to meet her sister States of the South in case of certain conditions; favors the retaliation of northern hospitality, by licenses and discriminations against northern goods, amounting to absolute prohibition.

Louisiana House passed Joint resolutions declaring the Harper's Ferry affair an attack upon the rights and privileges of the South, showing the hostility of the North and declaring the election of a Black Republican President a sufficient cause to dissolve the Union.

On Wednesday, January 18th, the Democratic Convention at Nashville, Tenn., nominated Senator Johnson as President.

Yesterday Commissioner Merrminger, of South Carolina, reached Richmond, Va. He spoke four hours to an immense crowd. He says the guarantees of the Constitution are powerless to protect the South, and the South must demand new guarantees if the Union is to be preserved, or else make concessions after concessions. He urged a Convention of the Southern States to consider their relations with the North.

Arny testified before the Senate Committee that Brown, in Kansas, disliked the do-nothing policy of Eastern Abolitionists, and thought the Republicans no account, as they were opposed to carrying the war into Africa.

Yesterday the Senate confirmed Stambaugh as Surveyor General of Utah, and H. A. McGillsey as surveyor General of Washington Territory.

The President has tendered to ex-Governor Phillip Frank Thomas, of Maryland, the United States Treasurership. He declined.

Leake explained that he never said the election of Sherman was a just cause of a dissolution of the Union. Thought it an initiatory step, and if followed by the election of Seward as President would be a *casus belli*.

Pottle advised the Abolitionists to patronize the New York *Herald*, as a good organ for them.

OUR SENATOR.—The Hon. Milton S. Latham, left for New York on the steamer Sonora, last Monday. The Sonora was followed to the Heads by the steamer New World, which had been chartered for the occasion by Senator Latham's friends, and also by the Martin White, which contained the friends of John C. Lane, Esq.

MR. JOHN PARROTT, a San Francisco banker, has purchased the splendid villa and farm of Capt. F. W. Macondary, at San Mateo, together with all the improvements and live stock on the grounds, for $30,000. Capt. Macondary's ill health was the cause of his disposing of his property.

ON Thursday, J. Walter Walsh commenced, says the S. F. *Herald*, action in the Twelfth District Court against Charles E. S. McDonald and Joseph McCullum, to recover $5,000 damages for malicious prosecution. The ground of this action is the posecution instituted against plaintiff by defendants for an alleged attempt to pass a forged check—which the Grand Jury after investigation dismissed.

MR. SILVERSMITH, of San Francisco, the violinist, lost a valuable Cremona violin during the late fire. He had left it in Pickwick Hall, where he had given a *soiree dansante* a few nights before. It is said to be valued at $1,700. The instrument was recovered in a pawn-broker's shop.

THE San Francisco *Alta* informs the public that a healthy baby, two months old, whose mother is unable to support it, can be seen at the Atlantic Hotel, on Pacific street, between Front and Battery, in that city. Whoever wishes to adopt it, can arrange matters by applying to the mother at that hotel.

KNIGHT'S LANDING PRICES CURRENT.

Flour	$3 25 a	$3 75
Corn Meal	3 25 a	3 75
Barley	2 a	—
Rice		12½
Beans	6 a	7
Black and Green Tea	62½ a	1 25
Butter	50 a	55
Eggs		40
Potatoes, per lb	2¼ a	2¾
Sweet Potatoes	2 a	2½
Hams	20 a	26
Bacon	18 a	20
Clear Pork	16 a	—
Mess Pork	15 a	—
Lard	18 a	20
N. O. Sugar	11 a	15
Crushed Sugar	14 a	17
Pulverized Sugar	17 a	18
Dried Apples		16
Dried Peaches		25
Soap, Hill's, per bx	2 25 a	2 50
Candles	25 a	33
Tobacco	40 a	60
Nails		8
Syrup	1 20 a	1 25

P. GIBSON,
Justice of the Peace,
Knight's Landing.

MARRIED.

At Salsbury and Alpaugh's Ranch, Tehama county, Jan. 29, Newall Hall to Mary Adrants.

At Big Flat, Tehama county, January 23rd, George Myers to Eliza Kelly.

BIRTHS.

In Knight's Landing, January 28, the wife of Jonathan Phillips, of a son.

In Sacramento, Febrnary 5th, the wife of A. G. Richardson, of a son.

In Suisun, January 14th, the wife of J. C. Ewing, of a daughter.

DEATHS.

In Sutter county, about one mile north of Knight's Landing, February 6, James B. Lowe,

Obituary.

Deceased was born in Bedford county, Tennessee, in the year, A.D., 1830, from thence he emigrated with his father to Logan county, Kentucky, at a very early age, from thence he emigrated to California in the year, A.D. 1850; he visited his relatives in 1851, returned to California, in 1852, since which he had resided principally in Sutter county. At the last General Election he was chosen Assessor for that county.

He was married to Miss Ellen Knight of this place, on Thursday, the 26th of last month.

He came to his untimely death by the hands of an assassin. Deceased had many noble and sterling qualities, he was temperate, industrious and enterprising in his habits. Strictly just, upright and honest in his intercourse with his fellow man. Courteous and affable in his manners, brave and fearless, almost, to a fault, true and kind as a friend, generous and humane as an enemy; a good and useful man and neighbor. Those who knew him best esteemed him most.

We tender to his much bereaved Widow and sorrowing relatives and friends, our most heartfelt sympathy and commiseration in their deep affliction and grief. In the midst of life, we are in death!

When heaven would kindly set us free,
And earth's enchantment end;
It takes the most effectual way,
And robs us of a friend.

RESIGN,—and all the load of life
That moment you remove
Its heavy load, ten thousand cares
Devolve on ONE above—

Who bids us lay our burden down,
On his ALMIGHTY hand;
Softens our duty to relief
Our blessing to command.

[Kentucky and Tennessee papers will please Copy.]

In Marysville, February 4, John T. McCarty, aged 36 years.

In Marysville, February 4th, Mary Adelaide, wife of Oscar Alderman, aged 24 years.

At Red Bluff, January 23rd, Samuel R. McLean, aged 37 years, lately from Linn county, Oregon, and originally from Illinois.

New Advertisements.

Administrator's Notice.

ALL Persons having claims against the Estate of Samuel Deter, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with all the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date, or they will be forever barred by law. JOHN DETER, Administrator.
Cacheville, Feb. 7, 1860. feb11-3t

CAMPBELL'S LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,

CACHEVILLE.

THE undersigned takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has opened a

SALE AND LIVERY STABLE,

Sacramento street, between First and 2d, Where he is ready at all times both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor him with a call.

WM. CAMPBELL. Proprietor.
Cacheville, Feb. 11, 1860. tf

New Goods by Every Steamer.

LOUIS ELKUS,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Gentlemen's

CLOTHING

and

FURNISHING GOODS,

No. 50 J street, bet. Second and Third, sts., Sacramento.

Gentlemen's Garments made to order of the Best materials, Latest Styles, at the Lowest Price and GUARANTEED TO FIT.

jan1-2dp-tf

Hats for the Holidays.

STORE!

Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of

1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat,
IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat,
IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat,
IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat,
IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat,
IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat,
IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap,
IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat,
IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design,
IF YOU WANT an Elegant Tile,
IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies
IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat,
IF YOU WANT a nice Buggy Robe, GO TO

LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento.

For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen! jan7-2dp-tf

HONEY! HONEY!! BEE-HIVES,!!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS FOR SALE, AT HIS RESIDENCE, in Washington, Yolo county, Honey and Bee-hives.

1 tf J. V. HOAG.

AGENTS.

T. A. TALBERT, No. 16, Read's Block, corner Third and J streets, Sacramento, is the authorized Agent to attend to business connected with this office.

THOMAS BOYCE, N. E. corner Washington and Montgomery streets, is our authorized Agent for San Francisco.

A. GRIFFITH, Gacheville.
DR. FRED. MORSE, Fremont.
A. P. McCARTY, Cottonwood, Buckeye.
RANDAL & CO., Marysville,
JOHN BOGGS, Colusi.

☞ *All Communications written with the view of publication, must be handed in on Monday's and Thursday's.*

Fatal Shooting Affair.

A most horrible and heartrending murder was perpetrated last Monday, 6th inst, about one mile north of this place, in Sutter county.

The circumstances (as far as they have come to our knowledge), are as follows:

James B. Lowe and John Koon were at work upon a piece of land claimed by by one George Creamor, (which land they also claimed,) when the said George Creamor, who was at enmity with Koon and Lowe, stepped out of his house and fired a ball into the head of Lowe, killing him instantly.

It appears that Creamor was about forty yards from Lowe when he shot. He shot Lowe in the back part of the head, the ball passing through the entire brain, fracturing the skull bone, just over the left eyebrow.

The following are all the particulars we could gather from the trial which commenced yesterday afternoon, at Smith's Ferry, in Sutter county, about six miles from this place.

Smith's Ferry, Friday Evening.

The trial in the case of the State vs. George Cramer, for the murder of J. B. Lowe, commenced about two o'clock this afternoon before Justice Doty, after several witnesses for the State was examined, Mrs. Cramer, wife of the prisoner, got out a warrant for John Koon, one of the principal witnesses, for shooting at her after the death of J. B. Lowe. Justice Doty admitted him to bail in the sum of $500, for his appearance on Monday next, at 10 o'clock, A. M., with W. G. Seely and C. F. Reed as sureties. The Court then took a recess for one hour.

Next week we will give the testimony in full.

CORONER'S INQUEST.

At an inquest held at Knight's Landing, on Monday evening last, February 6th, 1860, on the body of James B. Lowe, by Justice D. Cole.

John Koon was sworn, and says: answering the following questions—

Are you satisfied the wounds in Mr. James B. Lowe's head was from the gun of George Cramer.

Answer—I am fully satisfied it was.

Question—What distance was you from Geo. Cramer when the gun was fired.

Answer—About 40 yards.

Question—Did George Cramer make any further hostile demonstration.

Answer—He did not but dodge behind the house.

Question—Did James B. Lowe speak after he was shot.

Answer—He did not.

Question—Did Mr. Lowe live any length of time after he was shot.

Answer—He never moved or struggled after.

Given under my hand this 6th day of February, 1860. DAVID COLE, Justice of the Peace.

We they undersigned Jurors summoned to hold an inquest on the body of deceased, after being duly sworn, find that, he was James B. Lowe, that he was killed this 6th day of February, 1860, between the hours of 11 and 12 M., about one mile north of Knight's Landing, in Sutter county, California, that he came to his death by a ball shot from a gun fired in the hands of one George Cramer, of Sutter county, California, which ball was shot by said George Cramer with a criminal intent. The said ball struck the deceased in the back part of his head, perforated the entire range of the brain from the occiputal, to the frontal bone, passing through the entire brain, fracturing the frontal bone just over the left eyebrow.

J. M. JONES.
A. H. MOREHEAD.
T. H. STEWART.
WILLIAM WRIGHT.
SAMUEL BIXLER.
JOHN D. REID.

REMOVAL.—The Post Office has been removed to Baldwin's store.

THE Sacramento *Post* says: We were yesterday told of a physician who was called to see a sick child, and upon examination, declared the disease to be virulent small pox, and said he would not attend the case on account of his own family. To the joy of the parents, however, another physician who was called, found it to be only a light case of measels.

THE steamer mail on Monday carried off 19,473 letters, and the Overland mail 6,734.

DRY GOODS, ETC.

PARIS IMPORTATIONS.

GODCHAUX BROTHERS & CO.

Are now receiving by every steamer, direct from Paris, selected by their Partner, JOSEPH GODCHAUX, Paris, a great variety of

French Dress Goods,

Embroideries, Genuine Valenciennes and Aplique Sets, Lace and Silk Mantillas, Barege, Tissue and Organdie Flounced and Double-skirt Dress Patterns, French Flowers, Head Dresses. A great variety of

Straw Bonnets and Flats,

Constantly on hand.

Carpets and Home Furnishing Goods,

Of every kind.

Small checked, flounced and plain Silks, are sold cheaper than they can be bought in any other House in California!

Sheeting, Shirting and Domsestic Goods

Of every kind, sold at New York Prices.

The up-stairs connected with the Establishment is devoted solely

For Wholesale Trade,

Where Interior Merchants can Purchase at San Francisco Prices.

☞ Remember the place,

Corner of Fifth and J streets,

Sacramento,
1 tf GODCHAUX BROS. & CO.

CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.

THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.

Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.

Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice.
jan14-tf SAM. R. SMITH.

Z. GARDNER,

LUMBER AND COMMISSION

MERCHANT,

Corner of Front and O streets, Sacramento.
Importer of
Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows,
And every variety of
BUILDING LUMBER,
Constantly on hand, and at the lowest prices.

O. V. CHAPMAN'S

Wholesale and Retail
CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S
Furnishing Store,

Always on hand a large supply of
BOOTS AND SHOES.
39 Front street, between J & K streets,
Sacramento.
dec17-3m*

ATTENTION FARMERS.

Knight's Landing Flour Mill,
Will commence running
On Wednesday, February the 15th,

TO Grind out the balance of the Grain now on hand. Those having Grain to Grind will please bring it in immediately.

N.B.—All those having Accounts unsettled, are requested to make immediate payment, for Grain Ground or to be Ground, by doing so their Grain can remain free in store at their own risk, until the 4th day of next May, those failing to pay will be expected to pay Storage from this date. Z. GARDNER.
Knight's Landing, Feb. 4th, 1860.

UPHOLSTERY, ETC.

NOONEN & CO.

81 J St., between 3d and 4th, North side,
Offer their Large and Extensive stock of
Carpets, Paper Hangings, Oil
CLOTHS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS
☞ *AT COST* ☜
For sixty days. To make room for fresh arrivals.

JUST received a good assortment of GILT MOULDING, which will be sold at the lowest rates.

A splendid assortment of LITHOGRAPHS constantly on hand. Picture and Mirror Frames made and re-gilded.

All kinds of Upholstery Work neatly and promptly done. NOONEN & CO.,
81 J st., bet. 3d and 4th, north side,
1-tf Sacramento.

Fredericks & Krebs,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS IN
Paints, Oils, Glass,
Varnishes, Brushes,
Artist's Materials,
Wall Paper, Gilt Mouldings,
Window Shades, &c.

WE import all our Goods from first hands and our motto is "Cheap for Cash."

Done at the Lowest Rates, at

No. 186 J street, between 6th and 7th,
1-tf Sacramento.

LOCKE & LAVENSON,

Machine Sewing, Ceilings, Hose, Grain Sacks. Paper Hangings, Wall Paper, Tents, Awnings,
And manufacturers of all kinds of
☞ *MATTRESSES,* ☜
No. 170 J st., bet. 6th and 7th, Sacramento.

Houses Lined and Papered at the Shortest Notice. 1-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.

Administrator's Notice.

All persons having clasms against the estate of Oliver Skaggs, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date or they will be forever barred by law.
CHAS. F. REED,
Public Administrator.
Knight's Landing, Jan. 28th, 1860.
jan28-3t

Administrator's Notice.

All persons having claims against the estate of William Sutherland, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date or they will be forever barred by law.
CHAS. F. REED,
Public Adminstrator.
Knight's Landing, Jan. 28th, 1860.
jan28-3t

Public Administrator's Report.

To the Honorable, the Probate Court in and for the county of Yolo, the undersigned, in and by virtue of Section Five, Article Forty-two, of an Act regulating the office of Public Administrator, passed April 15th, A. D, 1851, respectfully submits the following report:

Estate of Lebbeus C. Toocker.

Appraisment	$1,070 65
Amt. recd. up to Nov. 1st 1859	607 13
Amt. disbursed to November 1st 1859	371 25
Amt. disbursed for commissions and expenses	205 50
	576 75
Cash on hand Nov. 1st, 1859	$30 38

In the above estate sundry notes have been collected and are in the hands of an Atty, making, the full amt. received nearly to the appraisment, although not in possession of the undersigned at present.

Estate of Henry Johnson.

Appraisment	$782 37
Amt. received up to 1st Nov., 1859	430 24
Amt. disbursed	$139 30
Amt. disbursed for expenses and commissions	95 11
	$234 41
Cash on hand Nov. 1st, '59	$195 83

Estate of James McFarland.

Appraisment	$504 00
Amt. recd. to Nov 1st. '59	152 20
Amount disbursed for expenses and commissions	$70 65
Cash on hand Nov. 1st '59	$81 55

Chas. F. Reed being duly sworn, says on oath that the within is a true account of all estates that have come to his hands, and of all matters therein set forth.
CHAS. F. REED,
Public Administrator
Yolo County.
Sworn to before me, this 7th day of November, 1859.
J. T. Daly, Clerk.

I accept and approve the above report, this 9th day of January A. D. 1860.
ISAAC DAVIS,
Probate Judge,
jan28-6w Yolo Co. Cal.

SUMMONS.

By Order of County Judge.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } ss.
COUNTY OF YOLO, }

District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of said State.

THE People of the State of California—to E. J. Harden, greeting:

You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of William Harden in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the twenty-fourth day of January, 1860, in said Court. Who sues for a divorce, and a decree dissolving the bonds of matrimony existing between you, on the ground of wilful desertion for more than two years, and for costs. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will demand judgement against you in accordance with the prayer of his compaint.

In testimony Whereof, I, J. T. Daly, clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at office in Cacheville, this 28th day of January, A.D., 1860. J. T. DALY, Clerk.
(SEAL)
L. R. HOPKINS, Att'y for Pl'tiff. feb4-4w

NOTICE.

IS Hereby Given that John W. Lester will apply on the 1st day of March A.D., 1860, to the Register of the State Land Office, under the provisions of an Act of the Legislature, approved April 23rd, 1858, for a Patent of the following Land, to wit:

The North Half of Section Seventeen, Township Nine, North Range, one West Mount Diablo Meridian, containing 320 acres.
Yolo County, Feb. 1st, 1860. feb4-4t

PACIFIC HOUSE,

(Late Western Hotel,)
Suisun City.
A. C. JUDY, Proprieter,

THIS House has been entirely re-modeled, painted and decorated, all the Rooms being hard finished and finely furnished throughout. The Table is well supplied with the best the City affords; in addition, there is a fine Bar-room, containg all of the late Papers and the choicast kinds of liquors.

The **Sleeping** apartments cannot be surpassed, and being well supplied with good help, is now one of the best Houses in the state. We are now prepared to accommodate all of whom may call to good satisfaction, and solicit our friends and acquaintances, and all those traveling to give us a call and see for themselves.
feb4-tf A. C. JUDY.

HATS AND CAPS FOR 1860.

At D. H. QUINN'S,
89 J Street, bet. 3rd and 4th streets,
Sacramento
Is the only place to get your fine HATS and CAPS made to order.

Take particular Notice.

D. H. QUINN having the advantage over his Competitors by being a Practical Hatter.
feb4-tf

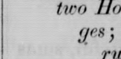
HARDWARE, ETC.

KNIGHT'S LANDING
General Blacksmithing and
JOBBING
Establishment.

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispptch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.
JOHN RENSHAW,
1 tf Knight's Landing.

Wagon & Coach Making.

AT CACHEVILLE.
—BY—
B. O. FRANKLIN.



HAVING recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to SUIT THE TIMES. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call.
Aug. 23. 1859. 1 tf

Knight's Landing Tin Shop.

ALEXANDER MILLS,

Would respectfully inform his friends that he has permanantly located himself at this place, and as always on hand a large supply of
TIN, COPPER and
SHEET IRON WARE.
All kinds of Jobbing done at the shortest notice. Orders promptly attended to. d24-tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
1-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

First Premium for 3 Years.

EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY,
H. M. BERNARD,
MANUFACTURER,

Has constantly on hand all kinds of *CARRAIGES AND WAGONS* of the following style:

Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Barruches; Sulkies; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.
H. M. BERNARD,
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Triming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
dec 31-m H. M. BERNARD.

W. M. STODDARD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,
154 & 156 J st., South Side, near
1-tf Sixth, Sacramento.

Atlantic Papers for sale at this OFFICE. We have perfected such arrangements below, as will enable us to furnish Atlantic Papers within twenty-four hours after the arrival of each Steamer.

ARE YOU INSURED?

THE NEW ENGLAND
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
Capital.....$250,000.
Will Insure against Loss by Fire
in the town of KNIGHT'S LANDING, on terms as low as any other good and responsible Company. Application for Insurance may be made to **S. W. Raveley,** who will make a survey of the premises, and forward the same to the Company's Agent at San Francisco, who will execute the Policy and forward it by return mail.
☞ All losses adjusted with CASH immediately. WM. FAULKNER,
Agent for said Company,
Corner of Sansome and Merchant streets,
dec24-3m San Francisco.

Shaving and Hair Cutting Saloon.

CHARLES CORNELIUS,

Avails himself of the opportunity of informing his friends that he as opened the above Saloon at Knight's Landing, where he craves a Share of the public *shaving*.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. tf

BANKING HOUSES.

Exchange and Banking House.

B. F. HASTINGS & CO., Bankers,
Corner of Second and J streets,
SACRAMENTO.

Draw at sight or on time, in sums to suit, on

Geo. Peabody & Co	London
Wm. Hoge & Co	New York
Farmers' & Mechanics' B'k	Philadelphia
Brown & Johnston	New Orleans
J. E. Thayer & Bro	Boston
John J. Anderson	St. Louis
And checks on	San Francisco

GOLD DUST AND BULLION purchased at the highest rates.

Collections made on reasonable terms, and proceeds remitted promptly.

Deposites, special or otherwise, received, and all other business connected with Banking punctually attended to. 1-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER.

WACHHORST & DENVER,

Manufacturers and Dealers in
WATCHES, JEWELRY, &c., &c.
Read's Block, No. 59 J street.
SACRAMENTO.

BY arrangements made while in Europe, with the most celebrated Manufacturers and Dealers, we are in receipt by each steamer, of

THE FINEST WATCHES,

Made by the most celebrated manufacturers of England France and Geneva,
Also, of the richest pattern, newest style, and most fashionable

JEWELRY,

From the celebrated Emporiums of Paris.

As we import direct from manufacturers, we do not pay profits to second and third dealers, consequently are able to sell at less prices than any dealer in Sacramento. Call and examine is all we ask.

Watches carefully Repaired and Warranted. Particular attention paid to this branch of Business.

SILVER WARE!!!

Having completed our arrangements with the most extensive Silver Ware Manufacturers in the East and Europe, we are receiving with each steamer invoices of the above goods, in the most minute variety, which we offer at Wholesale and Retail,
WACHHORST & DENVER,
1 lf Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,

PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.
Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and Counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institnte. 1-tf

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 207 J street, Sacramento.
A. AITKEN & CO.

Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. 1-tf

Keep it before the People!!

That
BRAGG & CO.,
NO. 104 J STREET, SACRAMENTO,
Have for sale **Coal Oil Lamps for $1,50!**

WE have the Largest and Best assortment of **Coal Oil Lamps** in the State. We call the attention of the public to the IMPROVED HALE'S PATENT LAMP being less Complicated and less liable to get out of order than any other LAMP ever manufactured. We warrant them to give entire satisfaction or the money will be returned. The public are cautioned against throwing their money away in purchasing a Lamp that is worthles article, Call and Examine for yourselves and see if these things are not true. To those who prefer a cheap lamp, we have

Jones' & Robinson's Patent Lamps.

We are continually receiving direct from the manufactory Hale's Patent Chimneys.

The best quality of KEROSINE OIL, with a full assortment of goods in our line, at

Wholesale and Retail.
dec 31-tf

IRON RAILING,

FOR
Dwellings, Verandas, Cemeterys, &c.

THE SUBSCRIBER—IMPORTERS—beg leave to call the attention of Builders, and all others anticipating a want of Iron Railing, Verandas, Balconies, &c., to their extensive assortment of Patterns, which art kept on file at our office, at the corner of Sansome and Merchant streets, San Francisco. Those who are expecting to build, or wish to enclose their cemetery lots with iron railing, we would say that advantageous contracts may be made with us, who are constantly furnished with all the modern patterns from New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Boston.

N.B.—Those who require Railing of any particular style other than the samples which we have on exhibition, can be accommodated by forwarding to us a drawing for patterns.

Further particulars, including prices for Railing, may be learned by calling on or addressing WM. FAULKNER & SON,
dec17-3m San Francisco, Cal.

J. & P. CAROLAN,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
SPORTING AND BLASTING POWDER, SAFETY FUSE,
SHOT AND BAR LEAD,
Cordage, Rubber and Hemp Packing, Tackle Blocks and Sheaves, Wheel-Barrows, &c.,
General assortment of Hardware.
Nos. 1 and 3 J street, Corner of Front,
dec 31-3m* SACRAMENTO.

J. B. PAINTER,

(Late O'Meara & Painter,)
Dealer in
Type, Presses, Printing Material, Paper, Cards,
And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.
132 Clay street, near Sansome,
dec17-1y San Francisco.

THE

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

POTERY.

Courage.

BY ALICE CAREY.

Knowing the right and true,
Let the world say to you
Worst that it can;
Answer despite the shame,
I'll not belie my name—
I'll be a man!

Armed only with the right,
Standing alone to fight
Wrong, old as time.
Holding up hands to God
Over the rack and rod—
Over the crimson sod,
That is sublime!

Monarchs of old, at will
Parcelled the world, but still
Crowns may be won;
Yet there are piles to light—
Putting all fear to flight,
Shouting for truth and right,
Who will mount on?

BEAUTIFUL is the love of a sister; the kiss that hath no guile and no passion; the touch is purity, and bringeth peace and satisfaction to the heart, and no fever to the pulse. Beautiful is the love of a sister; it is moonlight on our path—it hath light, but no heat; it is of heaven, and yet sheds its peace upon earth.

WHAT the world calls avarice is often no more than compulsatory economy; and even a willful penuriousness is better than a wasteful extravagance. A just man being reproached with parsimony, said that he would rather enrich his enemies after death than borrow of his friends in his lifetime.

TOUGH "CHICKEN."—"Tough, madam, tough, did you say?" said the irascible boarder to the landlady, as he was trying to carve what was ostensibly a chicken—"Yes'm; and were I to give my opinion on the fowl, I should say it was old enough to have scratched up the seeds of original sin when they were first planted."

NO GOOD lives so long as that which is thankfully improved; no evil dies so soon as that which is patiently endured.

NIGHT brings out stars, as sorrow shows us truth; we can never see the stars till we can see little or naught else—and thus it is with truth.

WE suppose there can be no disputing the fact that the first *Arktic* expedition was got up by Noah.

A COMMON domestic clock, having run down, Tibbs, with unblushing effrontery, observed that it had come to an *untimely* end!

WITH the offspring of genius, the law parturition is reversed; the throes are in the conception, the pleasures in the birth.

Mrs. Swisshelm, who prints a paper at St. Cloud, Minnesota, has been burned in effigy by the indignant citizens of that town. Reason not stated.

MEAN minds under dis appointment, like beer in a thunder storm, always turn sour.

A LADY describing an ill-tempered man, says: "He never smiles but he feels ashamed of it."

A MAP of China made one thousand years before Christ is still in existence.

A LIBRARY Association has been formed at Red Bluff. The following officers, who act also as a Board of Directors, were elected: J. R. Bradway, President; W. Chalmers, Vice President; R. J. Mitchell, Treasurer; L. S. Ely, Librarian.

THE women in Minnesota find profitable employment in farming. It is said that the farm work in the State is now performed by about half as many females as males.

A poor country, that.

LET friendship creep gently to a height—if it rush to it, it may soon run itself out of breath.

A FEW drops of oil of lavender will save a library from mould.

THE sure way to be cheathed, is to fancy ourselves more cunning than others.

HE is a first rate collector who can, upon all occasions, collect his wits.

YOU can't prevent the birds of sadness from flying over your head, but you may prevent them from stopping to build their nests there.

LOVE matches are often formed by people who pay for a month of honey by a life of vinegar.

KING Leopold's son, the Come de Flanders, has asked in marriage the daughter of the King of Sweden, Mademoiselle Charlotte Eugenie, born 14th April, 1830, and consequently older than the bridegroom. As Leopold's own marriage with a daughter of Louis Philippe was a mixed one, each retaining their respective creeds, this new Lutheran connection is according to precedent.

THE European Times affirms that the British army, like the established church, is the pasture-ground of the aristocracy, and it will never be thrown open to the miscellaneous public until the voice of the people can make itself distinctly and unequivocally heard in Parliament.

"HAVE YOU," said a young lady, entering a music store in which we were standing, leaning over the counter, and addressing the young man, "Have you 'A Heart that loves me only?'" "Yes, Miss," was the reply; "and here is 'A Health to thee Mary." Mary took the songs, and was leaving the store, when suddenly she returned. "I forgot! I want 'One sweet Kiss before we part.'" We left, and can't say whether she obtained it or not.

IF we glance over countries and centuries, we shall almost everywhere find women adored and oppressed. Man who never misses an opportunity of abusing his strength, in rendering homage to their beauty, has almost always triumphed over their weakness. He has been at once their tyrant and their slave.

BEAUTY, like lobsters, will spoil in time; kisses, like ice, will melt; words are but air; love is only a bubble, bright, beautiful in the light of fancy—touched by the rough reality of life it is nothing; hope, the plaything of the hour; despair, the suicide's excuse; money, the god men worship; honesty, a good suit of clothes, worn as little as possible, and soon out of fashion; pride an excellent substitute for knowledge; honor, pistols and coffee for two.

BOOKS.—God be thanked for books. They are the voices of the distant and the dead, and made us heirs of the spiritual life of the past ages. Books are the true levelers. They give to all, who faithfully use them, the society of the best and greatest of our race.

A WRITER well says—"A passionate desire and an unwearied will can perform impossibilities, or what seem to be such to the cold and feeble. If we do but go on, some unseen path will open among the hills.'

WE admire the ladies because of their beauty, respect them because of their virtues, adore them because of their intelligence, and love them because we can't help it.

"THAT, sir, is the Spirit of the Press," said a lady, as she handed a glass of cider to a gentleman.

AN artist has invented a paint that will give a drunken man a sober complexion.

HE that calls a man ungrateful, sums up all the evil that a man can be guilty of.

CHOICE
WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (⅛) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co..

WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sansevain's
McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.
McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. **McWillams & Co.,**
46 and 48 K street.
jan7-tf **Sacramento.**

STAGE LINES AND FERRIES.

KNIGHT'S LANDING FERRY.
Railroad Route!

THIS FERRY IS ON THE LINE OF THE San Francisco and Marysville Railroad, and consequently the nearest route to Marysville, Nicholas, Nevada and Grass Valley. Our banks are in good order, with an easy grade, ann prices as low as any Ferry on the Sacramento river.

The Tule Road is now dry and passable for teams of any size.

☞ An attentive Ferryman always on hand. [1tf] J. W. SNOWBALL & CO.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Post Office Literary Exchange,

Fourth street, between J and K, Sacramento.
BOOKS, STATIONERY.
MAGIZINES, NEWSPAPERS, ETC.

E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer and Newspaper dealer, is receiving by mail and express all the Foreign and Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines and Reviews; also, importer of Blank Books.

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Printing Papers; Card Board; Bristol Board; Blank Cards; Playing Cards; Blotting Paper; Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Pen Knives, Gold Writing Ink, Black, Blue and Red Inks.

School Books, Histories, Standard Works, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works, Novels, Cheap Publications, Play Books, Song Books, Maps, Illustrated Letter Sheets, Pictorial Papers, Government Envelops, Stamps, etc., etc.

Also, agent for and receives subscriptions to all the Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines, Foreign Magazines, Reviews and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price.
E. B. DAVIDSON,
Bookseller, Stationer, Newspaper Agent, and Agent for all the Magazines,
Post Office [Literary] Exchange, Fourth st., bet. J and K, Sacramento, Cal.

Reading Cheap, Cheap Reading!!

Exchange Library! Exchange Library!

THIS Library contains several thousands of volumes of standard works, histories, poems, prose, essays and miscellaneous works novels, romances, comic works, etc. etc., which a person can select and read at a cheap rate, on the principle of a circulating library, by calling at
The Post Office Literary Exchange.

N. B.—Yearly and half-yearly subscriptions received for any of the Foreign Magazines and Newspapers and Atlantic Magazines and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price by
E. B. DAVIDSON,
Bookseller and Newspaper Dealer,
1-tf Fourth st. bet. J & K, Sacramento.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

JUSTIN GATES,

"GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE,"
Wholesale and Retail Druggist,

IMPORTER and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instruments Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Linseed Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates.

SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR,
72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth,
1-tf Sacramento.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
IMPORTING AND WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
139 J Street, Sacramento.

We respectfully invite all dealing in our line to call and examine our large and well selected stock of

Drugs and Medicines	Druggists' Glassware,
Oils and Paints,	Retorts and Crucibles
Lard and Sperm Oils,	Corks and Acids,
Camphene and Linseed Oil,	Surgical Instruments,
Fresh Herbs,	Dental Instrnments,
Perfumery,	Patent Medicins,
Assaying Materials,	Soda Material,
	Brewer's Material.

With a complete assortment of almost every article kept in a large Wholesale Drug Store, all of which we offer as low, if not lower, than they can be bought elsewhere in this State. R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Surgical Instruments.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing and Wholesale Druggists, keep constantly on hand a large supply of **Surgical and Dental Instruments.**

Shoulder Braces,	Silver and Gum Bou-
Suspensary Bandages,	gees and Cathaters,
Gum Elastic Stockings,	Eye Cases & Stethe-
Trusses, a large variety	scopes,
Pocket Medicine Cases,	Pepanis and Syringes,
Cupping Cases and Scarificators,	Ambutating and Post Mortem Cases.

We take particular pains in selecting these articles of the latest and most approved styles, and of the best makers. We respectfully invite the attention of Physicians and Druggists to our large and well selected stock.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Patent Medicines.

R. H. McDONALD & Co., Wholesale Druggists,
139 J Street, Sacramento.

Agents for all the princial PATENT MEDICINS in the United States.

Camphene, Lamp and Machine.

1,000 gallons best Polar Oil;
1,000 gallons fresh distilled Camphene;
15,000 gals superior winter strained Lard Oil;
500 gals pure Spirm Oil;
50 doz Olive Oil, quarts and pints;
Patent Axil Greece in kegs and cans; superior quality;
Camphene and Oil Wicks;
25 lbs White and common Rosin;
21,000 lbs. Potash.

For sale at the lowest market rates.
139 J street, Sacramento. by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.

FRUIT STORE.

NOEL HUBERT,
Next door to the Railroad Exchange,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Having located permanently in this place, I intend keeping always on hand a select assortment of the
BEST FRUITS, of all kinds in season,
CANDIES of the finest quality, and
CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC. 4-3m

For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.

The fine steamer **HENRIETTA,**
Captain J. M. ARCEGA;

Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing and all intermediate places, every Monday and Thursday, and for Georgiana Slough and the Old River every Saturday morning.
J. W. BALDWIN, Agent,
Knight's Landing.
Office in Sacramento; Front street, above the Water Works. 5-3m

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

WAR DECLARED WITH MEXICO!

THE SUBSCRIBER HAS just returned from Sacramento and San Francisco with a LARGE and VERY DESIRABLE Assortment of
STAPLE & FANCY GOODS, SHOES, BOOTS, CLOTHING, QUEENS and GLASSWARE, HARDWARE, DRUGS and MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS and BBUSHES,
Together with a large assortment of
GROCERIES.

All of which he offers to sall at Lower Prices than Goods have ever before been sold for in Yolo County. Terms.

☞ **CASH** ☜

Or such Articles of Country Produce as will command Money. In adopting the *pay down* system, to which I will rigidly adhere, I have consulted the public good as well as my own. And all those indebted to me, either by Note or Book Account, are most respectfully and earnestly requested to settle forthwith.
J. BALDWIN.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 19, 1859. dec24-tf

SEEDS, ETC.

J. R. RAY,
No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Tree, Flour, Field and Garden SEEDS,
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, Bird Cages, etc., etc. 5-tf

A. P. SMITH'S,
Promological Garden & Nursery,
SACRAMENTO.

Invites the attention of the Public to his Extra Fine Stock of

FRUIT Trees, Grape Vines, Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants and Garden Seeds. Comprising in each department everything appertaining to a general Nursery Business.

☞ Catalogues furnished to all Applicants.
1-tf

ALFALFA OR CHILE CLOVER,
FOR SALE BY
BAKER & HAMILTON.
1-tf J street, bet. Front & 2d, Sacramento.

FRESH GARDEN SEED!

JUST received per express, a large assortment of FRESH GARDEN SEED, growth of 1859, of every variety, warranted true to name and pure. BAKER & HAMILTON.
1-tf J street, bet. Front & 2d, Sacramento.

LIVERY STABLES.

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,
CACHEVILLE.

THE undersigned takes this method of informing their friends and the public generally, that they have opened a
SALE AND LIVERY STABLE,
Sacramento street, between First and 2d,
Where they are ready at all times both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor them with a call.
n2 tf CRUMLEY & PEYTON, Proprietors.

PACIFIC STABLE,
SECOND STREET, BETWEEN K AND L, SAC.

THE appointments of this establishment are the most complete of any in this city, having received a fine lot of new BUGGIES and CARRIAGES, and have added to our former stock some of the
Most Superior Horses,
Adapted to saddle or harness. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week or month.
1-tf H. R. COVEY.

Club Sale and Livery Stable,
FIRE-PROOF BUILDING, FOURTH STREET, BETWEEN I & J, SACRAMENTO.

SADDLE and Carriage Horses, Carriages Buggies and Sulkies, among which will be found equipages, which for elegance and style cannot be surpassed in this or any other State.

☞ A portion of the extensive and well ventilated premises has been set apart for private horses, which will be BOARDED and GROOMED by the day or week. Charges moderate. F. S. MALONE.
1-tf

BUTCHERING.

Butcher Shop,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advangtage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.
All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

Cacheville
BUTCHER SHOP.

THE subscribers would inform their friends that they continue to serve their customers with **Fresh Meat** of the best quality, at their old stand in Cacheville. Those living at a distance can be supplied by our Wagon which runs daily through the surrounding County. Orders promptly and faithfully attended to. DEATHERAGE & COX.
Cacheville, Nov., 1859. n2 tf

WHEELER & WILSON'S
FIRST PREMIUM
Family Sewing Machines!

THESE MACHINES are the most simple of any made—the stitch is alike on both sides of the fabric sewed, and will not rip or ravel. The coarsest and finest fabrics are sewed with ease.

THOSE wishing to get the best machine for FAMILY USE will not fail to see
WHEELER & WILSON
before purchasing,
STROBRIDGE & COLLINS, Agents,
Corner Fifth and J streets,
1-tf Sacramento.

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

YOLO HOUSE,
Front St., Knight's Landing.

CAPT. J. H. UPDEGRAFF, PROprietor of the above House wishes the public to know that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The Table is supplied with the best the market affords, while the **Sleeping Apartments** are fitted up in the most comfortable style.

Connected with the House is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars. In the large and comfortable Saloon attached are to be found two superior BILLIARD TABLES, which are fitted up with all the latest improvements.

The patrons of this establishment may rest assured that the proprietor and his assistants will use every effort to render their stay at the "Yolo" agreeable. 1tf

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

DEATHERAGE & HEALEY,
PROPRIETORS.

OF the above **HOUSE** corner of Frst and Sacramento sts., Cacheville, would inform their friends and the traveling public that they can always be found at the old and popular stand, ever ready to dispense such "creature comforts" as may be required by their guests.

☞ Coaches leave their place every other morning for Sacramento and Knight's Landing. H. DEATHERAGE,
1 tf C. S. HEALEY.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL,
Corner 7th & K street,
Sacramento.
D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.

THE Subsciber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner

THE TABLE
Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the
LODGING DEPARTMENT,
Is fitted up in the most comfortable style.

There is also a **BAR** which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.

There is also a large and commodious
READING ROOM
attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.

Connected with this House there is a large and commodious
Fire Proof Livery Stable
having the best accommodations of any in the State. D. E. CALLAHAN.
dec 31-tf

UNION HOTEL,
Second street, bet. J and K,
Sacramento.

BOICE & SUYDAM.,
(LATE OF THE ORLEANS HOTEL,)

RESPECTFLLY announce to their numerous friends and the traveling public that they have leased the above popular and well known Hotel, which has attained the reputation under its late proprietor, of being the most

Quiet and Comfortable

Public House in the State and which the present lessees will strive to maintain. This House has lately been completely refitted and newly furnished, and contains

Fifty Sleeping Apartments,
Furnished with NEW SPRING MATRESSES.

The UNION is conveniently located for travelers, being but a short distance from the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

THE OFFICE of the CALIFORNIA STAGE COMPANY is in this Hotel, and the interior Stages arrive at and depart from this House.

N. B.—Particular attention paid to calling passengers.

The Billiard Saloon
Is one of the largest and finest in the State, and is supplied with
SIX SPLENDID TABLES,
With slate beds and Phelan's Patent Combination Cushions.

The Bar
Is under the charge of those well known caterers Messrs. JOS. P. HESS and BARNEY CLARKE.
CHARLES DES BOICE, FRANK SUYDAM.
dec 31-3m

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.

P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

☞ Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. 4-tf

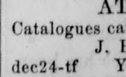
SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.

MARVIN SELLERS,

Takes this method of informing the public that he has permanantly located himself at this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the Public patronage.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. tf

FRUIT TREES! FRUIT TREES!
For 1859 & 1860.

100,000 FRUIT and ORNAMENTAL TREES and PLANTS, SHRUBS, ROSES, &c.
And a general assortment of Nursery Articles.
AT LOW PRICES.
Catalogues can be obtained, by applying to
J. H. UPDEGRAFF, Agent,
dec24-tf Yolo House, Knight's Landing.



W. M. STODDARD,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,
154 & 156 J st., South Side, near
1-tf Sixth, Sacramento.

DAVIDSON'S
California Pictorial Almanac
FOR
1860
PRICE 25 CENTS,
For Sale at this Office.